

**U.G. Honours**  
**REVISED SYLLABUS 2014-15**



**DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY**  
**RAVENSHAW UNIVERSITY**  
**CUTTACK-753003**

## **SEMESTER –I**

### **Paper –AH 1.1.1**

#### **Ancient India from Prehistory to Middle of the First Millennium BC**

##### **Unit I: Hunting-gathering societies and beginning of Agriculture**

1. Survey of pre- history, including distribution pattern from Paleolithic to Neolithic period
2. Tool technology
3. Emergence of Agriculture: changes and consequences

##### **Unit II: Harappan Civilization**

1. Origin & extent,
2. Technology, artisanal production, trade and networks
3. Society and religion, Decline

##### **Unit III: Vedic Civilization**

1. Aryan Debate;
2. Early Vedic Period: Geography, society, religion and polity
3. Later Vedic Period: Society, economy, polity and religion with special emphasis on continuity and change

##### **Bibliography**

1. Allchin, Bridget, Allchin, Raymond (1968/1993) Birth of Indian Civilisation with a new introduction, Delhi: Penguin.
2. Chakrabarti, Dillip (1999) *Indi: An Archaeological History*, Oxford: Delhi
3. Agarwal, DP (1983), *Archaeology in India*, Delhi:
4. Rao, SR (1956), *Personality of India*, Varoda: MS University.
5. Sahu, BP (1988) *From hunters to breeders: Faunal Background of Ancient India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
6. Sankhalia, HD () *Pre and Proto History of India and Pakistan*, Poone: Deccan College.
7. Sharma, RS (1983) *Material Culture in Ancient India*, Delhi: Macmillan.
8. Singh, Upinder (2009 ) *A History of Ancient and Early Medieval India: From the Stone Age to 1200 AD*, Delhi: Pearson
9. Thapar, Romila (1995) *Lineage to State*, Delhi: Oxford University Press.
10. Thapar, Romila (2000) *Cultural Past*, Delhi: Oxford University Press.
11. Thapar, Romila (ed) (1995) *Recent Perspectives on early Indian History*, Bombay: Popular Prakashan

### **Paper – AH (1.1.2)**

#### **Ancient India from 6<sup>th</sup> century BC to early Centuries of Christian Era**

##### **Unit I: Emergence of States and Urbanization:**

1. *Ganasangha* and Monarchy,
2. Jainism and Buddhism Material milieu: Material milieu
3. Second urbanization.

### **Unit II: Mauryan Empire**

1. Sources: Asokan Inscriptions; Major, Minor and Pillar edicts; Contents and Distribution.
2. Mauryan Empire: Nature, Administration, economy, society, Asoka's Dhamma
3. Mauryan Art.

### **Unit III: India and the outside world (Circa 2<sup>nd</sup> century BC-3<sup>rd</sup> Century AD)**

1. Polity: Indo Greeks, Scythians, Parthians
2. Trade: Roman Trade, trade with south-east Asia
3. Cultural transaction: Cross cultural interaction and effect: Art, literature, dress and others

### **Bibliography**

1. Sharma, R.S. (1983) *Material Culture in Ancient India*, Delhi: Macmillan.
2. Singh, Upinder (2009 ) *A History of Ancient and Early Medieval India: From the Stone Age to 1200 AD*, Delhi: Pearson.
3. Thapar, R. (2010) *Asoka and the Decline of the Mauryas*, Delhi: OUP.
4. Ray, Nihar R. *Maurya and Sunga Art*, Calcutta.
5. Ray, H.P, et.al (2012) *Reimagining Asoka*, Delhi: OUP.
6. Ray, H.P (1997) *Winds of Change*, Delhi: OUP

## **Paper –AH (1.1.3) Ancient World**

### **Unit I: Beginning of Food production in West Asia and Southeast Asia**

1. Evidence of Food production in West Asia ; Jarmo, Jercho, Cattle Houyak
2. Evidence of Food production in Southeast Asia: Vietnam, Thailand
3. Technology of Food Production and its ramification on society

### **Unit II: Bronze Age Civilizations: Mesopotamia and Egypt**

1. Mesopotamia: material and cultural background of the emergence of city states; Sumer, Babylonia and Assyrian Kingdoms; religion and polity; Economic and Social condition,
2. Egyptian Civilization: Material and cultural setting of the emergence of Egyptian civilization; Political Development in belief from Old Kingdom to New Kingdoms
3. Religion and Polity in Egyptian Civilization; society, Pyramid and Mummification

### **Unit III: Greek Civilisation**

1. Minoan, Mycenaean and Archaic Greece
2. Classical Greece: Athenian Slavery and Democracy
3. Culture: Art, Architecture and Religion

## **Bibliography**

1. Trigger, Bruce. et.al, *Ancient Egypt: Social and Economic History*
2. Gardiner, AH *Egypt of Pharoos*
3. Adams, R. MCC *The evolution of Urban Society*,
4. Durant, Will *Story of Civilizations*
5. *UNESCO History of Mankind Series*.
6. Burns and Ralph. *World Civilisations*. 3 vols

## **SEMESTER –II** **Paper –A H (1.2.4)**

### **Ancient India: From circa 1<sup>st</sup> century CE to 7<sup>th</sup> century CE**

#### **Unit I: Kushana & Satavahanas**

1. Sources: Inscriptions, numismatics; Date of Kanishka: Rabatak Inscription
2. Polity: Achievement of Kanishka; Satavahana polity: State system in Deccan
3. Economy:

#### **Unit II: The Gupta period: Development of Classicism in Art, literature and Painting and Emergence of Puranic Religion**

1. Sources: Inscriptions, coins and literature
2. Polity, Economy and Society,
3. Culture: Development of Classicism in art, painting and literature

#### **Unit III: Towards the Early Medieval India**

1. A survey of important patterns of socio-cultural development
2. Agrarian expansion and various settlements
3. Growth and expansion of Puranic Hinduism and Bhakti

## **Bibliography**

1. Parasher-Sen, A. (1993) *Social and Economic History of Early Deccan -- Some Interpretations*
2. Kosambi, Damodar Dharmanand (1956). "Satavahana Origins". *Introduction to the study of India history* (second 1975 ed.). Mumbai: Popular prakashan.
3. Majumdar, R.C *Age of Imperial Unity*, Vol 2 Bombay: Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan Series
4. Agarwal, Ashvini (1989). *Rise and Fall of the Imperial Guptas*, Delhi: Motilal Banarsidass
5. Singh, Upinder (2008). *A History of Ancient and Early Medieval India: From the Stone Age to the 12th Century*, Delhi: Pearson.
6. Chattopadhyaya, B.D (1994) *The Making of Early Medieval India*, Delhi: OUP.
7. Kulke, 2004 edition *State in India 1000-1700*, Delhi: OUP.
8. Sharma, R.S (various edition) *Indian Feudalism*, Delhi: Macmillan.

## **Paper –A H (1.2.5)**

### **World Civilization (Ancient Rome, Byzantine Empire)**

#### **Unit I: Roman Empire:**

1. Roman Republic,
2. Transition from Republic to Empire: Julius Caesar and Augustus Caesar
3. Pax Romanaca.

#### **Unit II: Fall of Roman Empire**

1. Slavery and slave mode of production and other
2. Fall and division of Empire into the eastern and Western part
3. History of early Byzantine period

#### **Unit II: Origin and Growth of Christianity from the time of Christ up to Crusades**

1. Material and cultural background of the rise of Christianity
2. Basic Teachings of Jesus Christ
3. Expansion of Christianity in early centuries of Christian era

### **Bibliography**

1. David S. Potter (ed) 2006. *The Roman Empire*, Blackwell Companion to the Ancient World. Berkley: Blackwell.
2. Burns and Ralph. *World Civilisations*. 3 vols, Delhi.
3. Finley, M.A Ancient Economy,
4. Price, Matthew Arlen; Collins, Michael (1999). *The story of Christianity*. New York: Dorling Kindersley.

## **Paper –A.H.-1.2.6**

### **World Civilization (Medieval World)**

#### **Unit I: Feudalism**

1. Beginning of Feudalism: Causes
2. Stages and evolution in Europe: Early, Middle and late phases
3. Feudal culture: Obligations and responsibilities, Medieval chivalry, B. Monasticism:

#### **Unit II: Emergence and expansion of Islam**

1. Socio-cultural background of Islam; Basic Teachings

2. Evolution of institutional structure and expansion
3. Growth & expansion of Islam of Umma under Rashuddin period, Ummayid and Abbasid Caliphate

### **Unit III: Crusades: Causes and Consequences**

1. First Crusade
2. Second Crusade
3. Third Crusade

### **Bibliography**

1. David S. Potter (ed) 2006. *The Roman Empire* Balckwell Companion to the Ancient World. Berkley: Blackwell.
2. Bloch, Marc. 1982 edition *Feudal Society*, 2 vols, London: Routletdge
3. PG Course materials of the IGNOU
4. Giullame, A. 1955. *The Life of Muhammad*, London,
5. Hodgson, Marshall G.S. 1974, *The Venture of Islam, Conscience and History in a World Civilisation*, 3 Vols. Chicago and London,
6. L. Ganshoff, *Feudalism* (New York, 1964)
7. Price, Matthew Arlen; Collins, Michael (1999). *The story of Christianity*. New York: Dorling Kindersley.

## **2<sup>ND</sup> YEAR**

### **SEMESTER III**

#### **PAPER: A.H. 2.3.7: Medieval India (Sultanate Period)**

#### **Unit I : Towards Creation of an Islamic State in India**

1. Arab Invasion of Sindh
2. The Indian invasions of Mahmud of Ghazni
3. The Indian invasions of Muhammad Ghorī

#### **Unit II : Consolidation of Sultanat**

1. Consolidation of Delhi Sultanate
2. Allauddin Khilji: Conquests and reforms
3. Muhammad-bin-Tughlaq and Firuz Shah Tughlaq

#### **Unit III: Medieval South**

1. The tripartite struggle in north India
2. The Cholas
3. The Vijayanagar empire

**Bibliography**

1. Kulke, Hermann (ed.), 1997 *The State in India, 1000-1700*, Oxford University Press, Mumbai,
2. Chandra, Satish 2004 *Delhi Sultanat (1206-1526)*, Delhi: Har-Anand Publications.
3. Sastri, Nilakantha *The Cholas*, Delhi: OUP
4. Stein, Burton *Vijayanagar empire*, Delhi: OUP.
5. Majumdar, R.C. *The Delhi Sultanatd*, Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan Series.

**Additional list will be supplied by the course teacher.**

**PAPER: A.H. 2.3.8: Medieval India (Mughal Period)**

**Unit I: Foundation of Mogul Empire**

1. Foundation of Mughal empire: Babur and Humayun
2. Sher Shah: Administration
3. Akbar: Religious and Rajput policies, Administration

**Unit II: From Jahangir to aurangzeb**

1. Jahangir: Role of Nur Jahan
2. Shah Jahan: Deccan policy
3. Aurangzeb: Deccan policy and Religious policy

**Unit III: Marathas and Decline of Mohul Empire**

1. The Marathas: Shivaji: conquests and administration
2. Decline of the Mughal empire
3. Advent of the Europeans (1498-1757)

**Bibliography**

1. Chandra, Satish, *Medieval India (Society, the jagirdari crisis and the village)*, Macmillan India Ltd., Madras, 1992.
2. Kulkarni, A.R., *Maharashtra in the Age of Shivaji*, Pune, 2002.
3. Alam, Muzaffar and Subrahmanyam, Sanjay, *The Mughal State*, Oxford India Paperbacks, 2000
4. Mukhia, H., *Perspectives on Medieval India*, Delhi, 1994
5. Mehta, J.L. *Advanced Hsitory of Medieval India*, 3 Vols Delhi: Sterling Publication

**Additional list will be supplied by the course teacher.**

**PAPER: A.H. 2.3.9: Rise of Modern West**

**Unit I: Beginning of Modernity in Europe**

1. Renaissance
2. Reformation movement in Europe
3. Enlightenment

## **Unit II: Towards an Industrial World**

1. Towards industrial revolution
2. Mercantilism
3. Colonialism
4. Agrarian Revolution

## **Unit III: Rise of Nationalism and Nation States**

1. Emergence of nation states & Nationalism: theoretical and Historical perspectives
2. American War of Independence
3. French Revolution

## **Bibliography**

1. Bartlett, Kenneth, ed. *The Civilization of the Italian Renaissance: A Sourcebook* (2nd ed. 2011)
2. Hobsbawm E. () *Age of Revolutions, Age of Capital, Age of Imperialism*, Delhi: Rupa Co
2. Hill, Christopher *A Century of Revolutions*,
3. Gellner, Ernest (1983) *Nations and Nationalism*, Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1983.
4. Thompson, David (various editions) *Europe since Napoleon*, London: Penguin.
5. Kaushik, R. P. *Significant Themes in American History*.
6. Lefevre, L. *French Revolution*,

The course teacher will provide additional list.

# **SEMESTER IV**

## **PAPER: A.H. 2.4.10: Medieval India**

### **Unit I: Technological Developments**

1. Agriculture, irrigation and water resources
2. Trade and commerce
3. Science and technology: textile, mining and metallurgy

### **Unit II: Religious Developments**

1. Bhakti movement: Kabir, Nanak and Sri Chaitanya
2. Sufism
3. State and religion

### **Unit III: Cultural Development: Language, Art and Architecture**

1. Language and literature: Arabic, Persian and Sanskrit; Growth of regional languages
2. Art and architecture: Indo-Islamic and Mughal
3. Mughal and Rajput paintings

## **Bibliography**

1. Chandra, Satish 2004 *Delhi Sultanat (1206-1526)*, Delhi: Har-Anand Publications.
2. Chandra, Satish . 2013 *Essays on Medieval Indian History*: Delhi: OUP.
3. Habib, Irfan *Technology in Medieval India* , Delhi: Peoples Publishing House.
4. \_\_\_\_\_. *Ecological History of India*, Delhi: Peoples Publishing House.



5. Chaudhuri, K. N., *Trade and Civilization in the Indian Ocean*, Cambridge, 1985.
6. Chaudhury, Sushil and Morineau, Michel, (ed.), *Merchants, Companies and Trade: Europe and Asia in the Early Modern Era*, Cambridge, 1999.
7. Rizvi, S.A.A. *The Wonder that was India*, Delhi: Rupa.
8. Chandra, Satish (ed) 1987. *Essays in Medieval economic History.*, vol 3, Delhi: Munshiram Manoharlal.
9. Aquil, R. (2007). *Sufism: Culture and Politics*, Delhi: OUP

### **Paper: 2.4.11: 19<sup>th</sup> century world**

#### **Unit I: Mastery of Europe and European Concert**

1. Rise and fall of Napoleon
2. Congress of Vienna
3. Concert of Europe

#### **Unit II: March of Nationalism in 19<sup>th</sup> century Europe**

1. Greek War of Independence
2. Unification of Italy
3. Unification of Germany

#### **Unit III: Developments in Non-European countries**

1. American Civil War
2. Modernization in America
3. Modernization in Japan

#### **Bibliography**

1. Thompson, David (various edition) *Europe since Napoleon*, London: Penguin
2. Seaman LCB (1980/1955) *From Vienna to Versailles*, Delhi: BI publications
3. Chuarasia, R.C. *History of Japan*,
4. Vinacke, HM *History of the Far East in Modern Time*,
5. Mathur & Jain. *History of Modern World*.

**The Course teacher will provide an additional List of books.**

### **PAPER: A.H. 2.4. 12: Between two World Wars (1914-1945)**

#### **Unit I: War & Revolution**

1. Causes of the first world war
2. Treaty of Versailles
3. The Russian Revolution of 1917

#### **Unit II: Economic and Political Crisis of 1920**

1. League of Nations
2. French search for security

3. Economic depression

### **Unit III: Totalitarianism in Europe and World War II**

1. Rise of Fascism in Italy
2. Rise of Nazism in Germany
3. Causes of the second world war & UNO: Origin, objectives and organs

### **Bibliography**

1. Keylor, William R (1984) *The Twentieth Century World- An International History*, New York: Oxford University Press.
2. Thompson, David (various edition) *Europe since Napoleon*, London: Penguin
3. Taylor, AJP () *Origin of Second World War*
4. Seaman LCB (1980/1955) *From Vienna to Versailles*, Delhi: BI publications
5. Hannah Arendt. *Totalitarianism*

## **THIRD YEAR**

### **Semester V**

#### **PAPER AH-3.5.13**

### **History of Modern India-I**

#### **UNIT-I: The Eighteenth Century Transition**

1. Decline of the Mughal Empire
2. Emergence of Regional Powers
3. Foundation of the British Empire

#### **Unit-II: Consolidation and Governance**

1. The Imperial Ideology
2. The Apparatus of the Company Raj (Civil Service, Army, Police and Judiciary)
3. Economic Development and Social Change

#### **Unit-III: Early Indian Responses-Reform and Rebellion:**

1. Social and Cultural Awakening: Rammohan Roy, Young Bengal Movement, Ishwara Chandra Vidyasagar
2. Peasant and Tribal Resistance
3. The Revolt of 1857: causes, nature and significance

### **Bibliography**

1. Alam, Muzaffar and Subrahmanyam, Sanjay, *The Mughal State*, Oxford India Paperbacks, 2000

2. C. A Bayly *Omnibus*, Delhi: OUP.
3. Subrahmanian, L. (2007) *History of India: 1707-1857*, Delhi: OUP.
4. Metcalf, T.R. (1994) *Ideology of the Raj*, Cambridge: CUP
5. Bayly, S. (1999) *Caste, Society and Politics in India: from 18<sup>th</sup> century to Modern Age*, Cambridge: CUP.
6. Bandopadhyay, S. (2004) *Caste, Culture and Hegemony*, Delhi: Sage.
7. Hanlon, Rosalin *Caste, Conflict and ideology in colonial society...*, Delhi: CUP.
8. Heimsath, C.H (1964) *Indian Nationalism and Hindu Social Reforms*, Princeton: Princeton University Press.
9. Pati, Biswamoy (2010) *The Great Rebellion of 1857 in India*, Delhi: Routledge.
10. Desai. A..R (ed) (1979) *Peasant Struggles in India*, Bombay: Popular Prakashan.
11. Chaudhury, S.B. (1957) *Civil Rebellions in the Indian Mutinies*, Calcutta.

### **PAPER-AH-3.5.14**

## **History of Modern India-II**

### **Unit-I: Administrative Changes After 1858**

1. Administrative Policies
2. Changes in the Army, Public Services
3. Relation with Princely States

### **Unit-II: Religious and Social Reforms after 1858**

1. Role of Dayanand, Vivekananda and Syed Ahmad Khan
2. Struggle against Caste; Jyotiba Phule , Narayan Guru and others
3. Struggle for Emancipation of Women

### **Unit-III: Economic Impact of British Rule**

1. Disruption of Traditional Indian Economy
2. Impact on Agriculture: Land Revenue Settlements, Poverty and Famines
3. Impact on Industry: Deindustrialisation, Limited Growth of Modern Industries

### **Bibliography**

1. Spear, P. *Oxford History of India*, Oxford: OUP
2. Hanlon, Rosalin *Caste, Conflict and ideology in colonial society...*, Delhi: CUP.
3. Heimsath, C.H (1964) *Indian Nationalism and Hindu Social Reforms*, Princeton: Princeton University Press.
4. Jones, Kenneth W (1994) *Socio-religious Reform Movements in British India*, Delhi: Cambridge University Press.
5. Chandra Bipan .et al, (different edition) *India's Struggle for Independence*, Delhi: Penguin.

- \_\_\_\_\_. 1979. *National and Colonialism in Modern India*, Delhi: Orient Longman
- \_\_\_\_\_. (1966) *Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism*, Delhi: PPH
6. Sarkar, Sumit (1983) *Modern India 1885-1947*, Delhi: Macmillan
7. Roy, Tirthankar (2008) *Economic History of India*, Delhi: OUP
8. \_\_\_\_\_ (2013) *Business History of India*, Delhi: OUP
9. Pannikar, K.N ( 1995) *Culture, Ideology and Hegemony: Intellectuals and Cultural Conscious in Modern India*, New Delhi: Tulika.

### **PAPER-AH-3.5.15: Post World War II World**

#### **Unit I: Effect of World War II**

1. Beginning of Cold War: Marshal Plan, Truman Doctrine, Defensive alliances
2. Red Corridor in Eastern Europe
3. UN: Concept of Veto and other changes; its role in conflict resolution

#### **Unit II: New Economic Order**

1. Breton Woods and Creation of World Bank and International Monetary Fund: their structure and role
2. Economic Underdevelopment in Third World countries; Various theories and historical experience
3. Neo-Imperialism and role of MNCs

#### **Unit III: Developments in Third World Countries**

1. Decolonization in Afro-Asian countries
2. Non-Aligned Movement
3. Challenges of Nation Building in Third World countries

#### **Bibliography**

1. Nicholas. *United Nations*
2. Spanier. *American Foreign Policies*
3. Verma, V. *India's Foreign policy*
4. Wallerstein, Imanuel (1979) *The Capitalist World-Economy*. Cambridge: [Cambridge University Press](#).
6. *Keylor, William R (1984) The Twentieth Century World- An International History*, New York: Oxford University Press.
7. Frank, A. *On Capitalist Underdevelopment*, 1975.
8. Friedman, Milton and Anna Jacobson Schwartz, *A Monetary History of the United States, 1867-1960* (1963)
9. Norman Lowe. *Mastering Modern World*, Macmillan.

**PAPER: A.H. 3.5.16:**

**History of Odisha**

**Unit I: Early Historical Developments**

1. Kaling war: causes and consequences
2. Kharavela; Career and achievements
3. Emergence of sub-regional kingdoms in Kalinga, Kosala and Utkala

**Unit II: From Loal kingdoms towards Political Kingdoms**

1. The Sailodbhavas of Kongoda
2. The Bhumakaras of Tosali
3. The Panduvamsi-Somavamsis of Kosala and Utkala

**Unit III: Imperial period and Decline**

1. The Imperial Gangas and their role in the formation of a regional kingdom
2. The Suryavamsi Gajapatis
3. Fall of the Odishan Empire

**Bibliography**

1. Acharya, Paramanand () *Essays in History, Culture, Archaeology of Odisha*,
2. Panigrahi, KC (1981)*History of Odisha*, Cuttack, Kitab Mahal
3. Sahu, BP (1993) "Aspects of Rural Economy in Early Medieval Odisha," *Social Scientist*, Vol. 21, No. 1/2 (Jan. - Feb., 1993), pp. 48-68.
4. Sahu, BP (1996) "Situating Early Historical Trade in Odisha" in KM Shrimali (ed.) *Indian Archaeology since Independence*, Delhi: Amit printing: 95-109.
5. Singh, Upinder (1994) *Kings, Brahmanas and Temples –An epigraphic Study*, Delhi: Munshiram Manoharlal.
6. Basa, Kishor, Mohanty, Pradeep (ed)(2000) *Archaeology of Odisha*, Delhi: Pratibha
7. Mukherjee, Prabhat Gajapati
8. Das, MN (ed) (1977) *Sidelights on History and Culture of Odisha*, Cuttack: Vidyapur
9. Eschmann, Kulke, H, Tripathy, GC(eds) (1977) *Cult of Jagannath and Regional Tradition of Odisha*, Delhi: Manohar.
10. Panda, Shishir Kumar (1991) *Medieval Odisha: A Socio- Economic Study* , **Delhi** Mittal.
11. Das, Biswarup (1978) *The Bhaumakaras and their Times*, Delhi
12. Mohanty, Prafulla (2003) *State Formations in Odisha*, Calcutta: Punthi Pusthak.

**PAPER: A.H. 3.5.17**

**Religion, art and culture of Odisha**

**Unit I:**

1. Jainism in Odisha
2. Buddhism in Odisha
3. Saivism and Vaisnavism in Odisha

**Unit II:**

1. Minor religious sects in early and early medieval Odisha

2. The cult of Jagannath
3. The Neo-Vaisnavite movement under Sri Chaitanya

Unit III:

1. Buddhist art and architecture in Odisha: Ratnagiri, Lalitagiri and Udayagiri complex
2. Early temples of Odisha: Satruganesvara group and Parasuramesvara temple
3. Muktesvara and Lingaraja temples
4. The Sun temple of Konarka

**Bibliography**

1. Mohapatra, R.P *Jainism in Odisha*,
2. Mitra, Debala *Khandagiri and Udayagiri*, Delhi: ASI
3. Donaldson (1985-7) *Hindu Temple Arts of Odisha*, Leiden: E.J Brill
4. Panigrahi, K.C.( 1961) *Archaeological Remains of Bhubaneswar, Cuttack*.
5. Eschmann, A., et. al. *Cult of Jagannath and Regional Tradition of Odisha*, Delhi: Manohar
6. Sahu, N.K. (1958) *Buddhism in Odisha*, Bhubaneswar: Utkal University.
7. Pattnaik, N.R (2000) *Religious History of Odisha*, Delhi.

**PAPER: A.H. 3.5.18:**

**Archaeology: Principles and Methods**

Unit I:

1. Definition and scope of archaeology
2. Relationship of archaeology with History, Anthropology and Natural sciences
3. History of archaeology in world and Indian context

Unit II:

1. Techniques of exploration
2. Methods of excavation
3. Pottery yard

Unit III:

1. Stratigraphy: Site formation process and reconstruction of cultural sequences
2. Dating methods: Relative and absolute dating
3. Methods of recording excavated sites

**Bibliography**

1. Fagan, B. *Digging from the Earth*
2. Renfrew, C. & Bahn, P. G. (1991), *Archaeology: Theories, Methods, and Practice*, London
3. Trigger, B. G. (1989), *A History of Archaeological Thought*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press

**The Course teacher will offer a detailed list of references at the beginning of the paper.**

# **SEMESTER VI**

## **PAPER-AH-3.6.19 Freedom Movement (1885-1919)**

### **Unit-I: Emergence of Indian Nationalism**

1. Historiography of Indian Nationalism
2. Factors responsible for the emergence of Indian Nationalism

### **Unit-II: Early Nationalism**

1. Foundation of Indian National Congress
2. The Moderates and Economic Nationalism
3. Critique of Moderate politics

### **Unit-III: Rise of Militant Nationalism**

1. Partition of Bengal, Swadeshi and Boycott Movements.
2. Rise of Revolutionary Terrorism, Gadhar Party
3. Other Developments: Muslim League , First World War, Home Rule Leagues, Lucknow Pact (1916)

### **Bibliography**

1. Desai, A.R. () Social Background of Indian Nationalism. Popular Prakashan, Bombay
2. Sarkar, Sumit (1983) *Modern India 1885-1947*, Delhi: Macmillan
3. Chandra Bipan ,.et al.,. *India's Struggle for Independence*, Delhi: Penguin
4. Guha, Ranjit,Ed (1982) *Subaltern Studies Vol-1*, Delhi: OUP
5. Dutt R.P., (1940) *India Today*, Delhi
6. Bandhopadhyaya, Sekhar (1998) *From Plassey and Partition*, Delhi: Sage

## **PAPER-3.6.20: Freedom Movement (1920-1947)**

### **Unit-I: Age of Gandhian Politics**

1. Gandhi's Early career and activism.
2. Ideas and Strategies of Gandhi
3. Non-Cooperation, Civil Disobedience and Quit India Movements

### **Unit-II: Other Major Strands of the National Movements**

1. The Left: Socialists and the Communists
2. Revolutionary Terrorists; Bhagat Singh and others

3. Subhas Bose and Indian National Army

### **Unit-III: Towards Freedom and Partition**

1. Growth of Communalism, Politics of separation and the Pakistan Movement
2. The Act of 1935; Congress Ministries
3. Post-1945 Upsurge and Transfer of Power

### **Bibliography**

1. Chandra Bipan ,.et al.,(various edition) *India's Struggle for Independence*, Delhi: Penguin.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ Indian National Movement: Long Term Dynamics, Delhi:
3. \_\_\_\_\_ Ideology and Politics in Modern India, Delhi: Har Anand.
4. Sarkar, Sumit (1983) *Modern India 1885-1947*, Delhi: Macmillan
5. Joshi, Shashi and Bhagwan Josh (1996). *Struggle for Hegemony in India 1920-47*, Delhi: Sage Publications.
6. Singh, Anita Inder (1990) *The Origins of the Partition of India 1936-1947*, Delhi: OUP.
7. Judith Brown (1972), *Gandhi's rise to Power. 1915-22*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

## **PAPER-3.6.21: India after Independence**

### **Unit-I: Making of Indian Polity**

1. Political Parties: Congress and Opposition 1947-1990
2. J. P. Movement and The Emergency
3. Shaping of Foreign Policies: Broad Overview 1947-2000

### **Unit-II: Indian Economy Since 1947: Policies Reforms and Growth**

1. Agriculture, Land Reforms and Green Revolution
2. Industrial Growth and Reforms
3. New Economic Policies since 1991: Prospects and Challenges

### **Unit-III: Indian Society after Independence: Issues and Concerns**

1. Tribal Issues
2. Dalit Movements
3. Gender Issues

### **Bibliography**

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### **PAPER: A.H. 3.6.22: History of Odisha**

#### **Unit I: Odisha under Mughuls, Maratha and British Occupation**

1. Odisha under the Mughals
2. Odisha under the Marathas
3. British conquest of Odisha and Paik rebellion

#### **Unit II: Resistance and Reform Movements & Famine**

1. Resistance movement in 19<sup>th</sup> century Odisha: Surendra Sai in Sambalpur, Doara Bisoyi and Cahkra Bisoyi in Ghumsar, and Dharani Naik in Keonjhar
2. The Famine of 1866
3. Social reforms in the 19<sup>th</sup> century

#### **Unit III:**

1. Growth of Oriya nationalism and Utkal Sammilani
2. Formation of a separate state of Odisha in 1936
3. Freedom movement in Odisha in outline

#### **Bibliography**

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### **Paper A.H. 3.6.23: Religion, art and culture of Odisha**

#### **Unit I:**

1. Islam in Odisha
2. Christianity in Odisha
3. Brahmo movement in Odisha

#### **Unit II:**

1. Mahima dharmā
2. Tribal religious traditions
3. Popular theatre: Yatra and tamasha

#### **Unit III**

1. Growth of modern Odia literature: Pancha sakha
2. Sabuja sahitya
3. Navayuga

#### **Bibliography**

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### **Paper: A.H. 3.6.24: Archaeology: Principles and Methods**

#### **Unit I: Pottery and Stone tool Studies**

1. Methods of study: significance of tools, pottery, beads in archaeology
2. Stone tool techniques and their uses

#### **Unit II: Metal technology and Settlement Archaeology**

1. Technological developments of archaeological cultures: Stone age, Bronze age and Iron age
2. Settlement archaeology

### **Unit III: Expanding Scope of Archaeology**

1. Ethno-archaeology
2. New archaeology
3. Archaeology and public awareness

### **Bibliography**

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**The Course teacher will provide a detailed list of references at the beginning of the paper.**